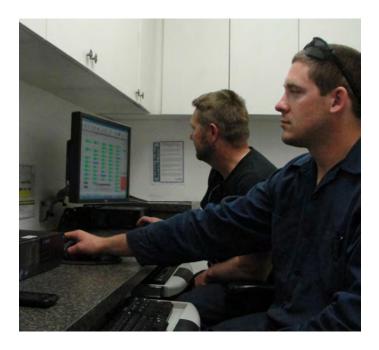
# **Design and Operations Report Summary**

OCTOBER 2012

East Durham Wind, Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of NextEra Energy Canada, ULC (NextEra), is proposing to construct a wind energy project in the Municipality of West Grey, Grey County, Ontario. The Project will be referred to as the East Durham Wind Energy Centre (the "Project") and will be located on private lands east of the Community of Durham and west of the Village of Priceville. The wind turbine technology proposed for this Project is the GE 1.6-100 model wind turbine. With a total maximum nameplate capacity of up to 23 MW, the Project is categorized as a Class 4 facility. The project consists of up to 16 GE model wind turbines with 14 turbines that are 1.6-100 (1.62 MW), Turbine 6 is 1.34-100 (1.34 MW) and Turbine 2 is 1.39-100 (1.39 MW). Although NextEra is seeking a Renewable Energy Approval (REA) for up to 16 wind turbines, only 14 will be constructed for the project.

The purpose of the Design and Operations Report is to provide specific details on how the Project is designed, the equipment used, operated and how emergencies and ongoing communication will be managed. The report also presents mitigation measures, monitoring commitments and residual effects, if any. Residual effects are "left over" effects once mitigation measures have been applied.



The Design and Operation Reports was prepared in accordance with the requirements outlined in Ontario Regulation 359/09, the regulation governing renewable energy projects in Ontario.

Corresponding section references are provided below to assist with reviewing the associated reports.





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# **Design and Operations Report Summary**

## SITE PLAN - SECTION 2

This Site Plan, shown on Figure on back page, was designed to meet Provincial "setback distances" outlined in the following table.

Setback	Distance (metres (m))	Details
Noise Receptors	550*	To be measured from the centre of a turbine's base to a noise receptor.
Property Line	Hub height (80)	Setback can be reduced to blade length plus 10 m (60 m total) measured from the centre of the turbine's base to the nearest property boundary if a Property Line Setback Assessment Report demonstrates that siting turbines closer will not cause adverse effects.
Roads and Railway	Blade length plus 10 m	Blade length plus 10 m (60 m total) measured from the centre of the turbine's base to the boundary of the right-of-way.
Significant Natural Heritage Features	120	Measured from the project location boundary to the nearest point of the natural features. Project components may be sited closer than the prescribed setback if an Environmental Impact Study is prepared.
Water Bodies	120	Measured from the average annual high water mark of a lake, or permanent / intermittent stream (Project components may be sited closer than 120 m if a Water Body Report is prepared - note that turbines and transformers may not be sited closer than 30 m to these features).
Petroleum Resources	75	Setback may be reduced with the submission of a Petroleum Engineer's Report to the MNR.

Note: \* Setback does not apply to noise receptors on land owned by a proponent of a wind energy facility or by a person who has entered into an agreement to permit all or part of the facility on their lands.

# ONTARIO REGULATION 359/09 SETBACK DISTANCES FACILITY DESIGN PLAN - SECTION 3

### **WIND TURBINES**

Up to 16 GE model wind turbines with 14 turbines that are 1.6-100 (1.62 MW), Turbine 6 is 1.34-100 (1.34 MW) and Turbine 2 is 1.39-100 (1.39 MW) wind generator locations, 80 m tall tower with 50 m long blades.

#### **ACCESS ROADS**

11 m wide during construction. Provides access to properties for equipment during construction and for maintenance during operations.

### **ELECTRICAL SYSTEM**

A 44 kV electrical line will connect the transformer substation to the existing Hydro One 44 kV line (which is located on the south side of County Road 4).



# **Design and Operations Report Summary**

Underground 34.5 kilovolt (kV) electrical collection lines to connect the turbines to the transformer substation.

#### TRANSFORMER SUBSTATION:

The electricity collected via the 34.5 kV underground collection lines will converge at the transformer substation (approximately 2 hectares in size) where it will be stepped up from 34.5 kV to 44 kV. A 44 kV electrical line (approximately 300 m in length) will connect the transformer to the Hydro One distribution system using standard poles within the municipal road right-of-way.

### **OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE BUILDING**

The East Durham Wind Energy Centre plans to use the land and building for the Operations and Maintenance building that has already been permitted under a separate REA for the Conestogo Wind Energy Centre. The Operations and Maintenance building will be used to monitor day-to-day operations of the wind energy centre.

### PERMANENT METEOROLOGICAL TOWERS

Typically 80 m in height, one to two MET towers are proposed to be constructed. MET towers are used to monitor weather conditions at the site.



## FACILITY OPERATION PLAN - SECTION 4

#### WIND TURBINE OPERATION

- △ 2-3 workers will carry out day to day activities associated with turbine operation.
- A communication line connects each turbine to the Operations Centre, which closely monitors and can control the operation of each turbine.

# **Design and Operations Report Summary**

#### **MAINTENANCE**

- Approximately every 6 months, routine maintenance will be carried out by 2-3 workers over a full day at each turbine.
- The substation will receive periodic protective relay maintenance and the collection lines will receive periodic assessments of their condition.
- Unplanned maintenance can include failure of small components and may be addressed by a technician over several hours.
- Events involving the replacement of major components such as gearboxes are not typical; however, this could require the use of large equipment.

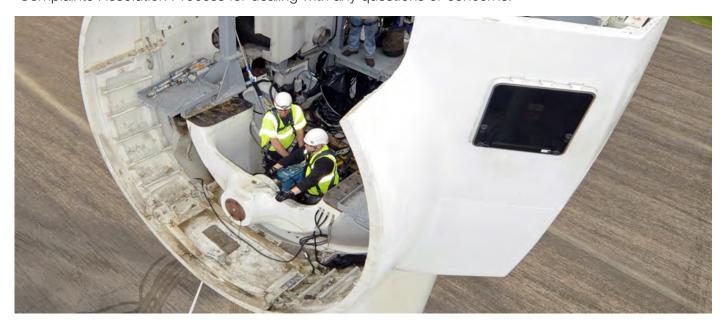
### **WASTE MANAGEMENT**

Waste generated during operations will be removed by a licensed operator and disposed of at an approved facility. Recycling services will be used to the extent available.

## EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND COMMUNICATION PLAN - SECTION 5

The Emergency Response and Communication Plan, which will be filed with the Ministry of the Environment, the Municipality Of West Grey, and Grey County, will include details on:

- Emergency Action Plans for outlining steps to be taken in the event of an on-site emergency;
- Ongoing Communication to update the community throughout the construction and operations phase; and,
- Complaints Resolution Process for dealing with any questions or concerns.



# **Design and Operations Report Summary**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS MONITORING PLAN - SECTION 6**

The following flow chart describes the effects assessment process from the first stage of identifying potential effects through to describing residual effects (i.e. effects remaining after mitigation measures are applied) and conducting monitoring.

Identify potential effects

Describe desired outcome of mitigation (i.e., performance objective)

Propose mitigation

Describe effects remaining after applying mitigation

In some cases, conduct monitoring to ensure mitigation measures achieve objectives



# **Design and Operations Report Summary**



This section provides a summary of some of the potential effects, mitigation measures and monitoring commitments from the effects assessment. For the full effects assessment, please refer to the Design and Operations Report.

### **CULTURAL HERITAGE**

Three archaeological sites (determined to be historic Euro-Canadian) were identified during the Stage 2 archaeological assessment that are recommended for a subsequent Stage 3 archaeological assessment prior to construction.

There are no properties or buildings designated as heritage properties/protected properties, nor are any properties within the project area currently recognized for their heritage or cultural value by the Municipality of West Grey, or the Ontario Heritage Trust. Except for the McKechnie Cemetery (adjacent to the substation) there are no landscape features that will be significantly impacted by the development of the East Durham Wind Energy Centre. Mitigation measures were considered and it was recommended that the substation be erected as far away from the cemetery as possible and that the cemetery be separated from the substation with a vegetation screen.

No effects to protected properties, archaeological resources or heritage resources are anticipated as a result of the operational phase of the Project.

### NATURAL HERITAGE RESOURCES (SUCH AS WETLANDS AND FORESTS)

Disturbance or mortality to wildlife (e.g. birds and bats) may occur due to collisions with turbines. To avoid or lessen these effects, operational mitigation techniques may be implemented. Monitoring will consist of three years of post-construction mortality surveys for birds and bats which will be submitted to the Ministry of Natural Resources. Potential effects from operational and maintenance activities on Significant Wildlife Habitat, Significant Woodlands, Significant Valleylands, and Provincially Significant Wetlands are included in the Design and Operations Report.

### SURFACE WATER AND GROUNDWATER

Water contamination is possible, although unlikely, due to accidental spills associated with maintenance activities. A spill response plan will be developed and an emergency spill kit will be kept on site. In addition, the Ministry of the Environment and the local municipalities will be notified of any spills.

# **Design and Operations Report Summary**

#### **EMISSIONS TO AIR**

Maintenance vehicles may create dust and increase emissions to air. To reduce the amount of dust generated, the speed of maintenance vehicles will be limited. All construction vehicles will meet provincial emissions regulations.

#### **NOISE**

The operation of turbines and the substation may increase noise levels experienced by some residents. Turbines will be set back at least 550 m from all residents who are not leasing their land for the Project to avoid or lessen the effects. Noise modelling was also conducted to predict and ensure that noise levels from the operating turbines and substation will not be greater than limits set by the Ministry of Environment. Any noise-related complaints will be tracked and follow-up monitoring will occur as required.

### LOCAL INTERESTS, LAND USE AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Turbines, access roads, and the substation will result in a minor reduction in usable agricultural land. To avoid or lessen these effects, the length of access roads will be minimized where possible.

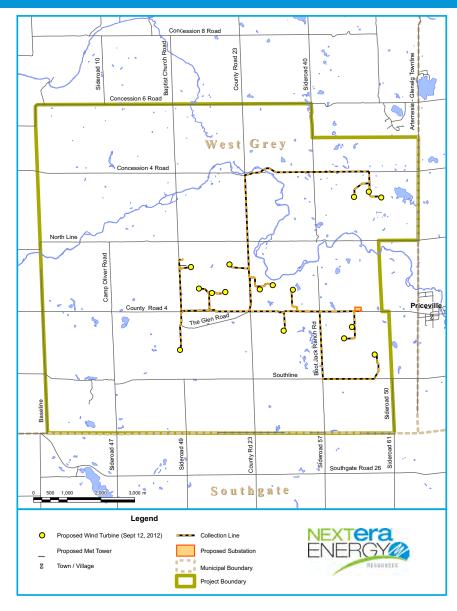
### **PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY**

Potential effects on human health and safety could occur from ice shed (ice falling from turbine blades). To avoid or mitigate these effects, all setback distances will be adhered to. Shadow flicker (a "flicker" caused when rotating turbine blades are directly between a viewer and the sun) represents a potential annoyance to some residents under certain conditions and the effect is reduced by adhering to the required setback distances. Any safety or other complaints will be tracked and follow-up monitoring will occur as required.

The overall conclusion of the Design and Operations Report is that this Project can be operated without any remaining effects that could harm the environment. Post-construction monitoring related to effects on wildlife, including birds and bats, will be undertaken to confirm this conclusion.



# **Design and Operations Report Summary**



## **Have A Question?**

We hope you find this Plain Language Summary helpful. In case you would like additional information or have any questions, please contact us directly:

## **Project Proponent**

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