

NextEra Energy Canada, ULC Goshen Wind Energy Centre

Water Assessment and Water Body Report – Goshen Wind Energy Centre

Prepared by:

AECOM

300 – 300 Town Centre Boulevard 905 477 8400 tel Markham, ON, Canada L3R 5Z6 905 477 1456 fax www.aecom.com

Project Number:

60155032

Date:

January, 2013

AECOM Signatures

Report Prepared By:

DRAFT

Sarah Aitken, B.Sc. (Hons.)

Aquatic Ecologist

DRAFT

Jessica Epp, B.Sc. (Hons.)

Aquatic Ecologist

Report Reviewed By:

DRAFT

Nicola Lower, M.Sc., PhD

Senior Fisheries Biologist

DRAFT

Deborah Sinclair, M.A.Sc. Senior Aquatic Scientist DRAFT

Caroline Boros, B.Sc. (Hons.)

Aquatic Ecologist

Table of Contents

Glossary of Terms

					page
1.	Intro	duction			1
	1.1	The Pro	ponent		1
	1.2	Project	Location a	and Description	1
	1.3	Water A	ssessmer	nt and Water Body Report Requirements	7
2.	Over	all Metho	odology		11
3.	Reco	ords Revi	ew and S	Summary of Background Information	12
	3.1	REA Requirements and Methods			12
	3.2	Summa	ry of Reco	ords Received	13
		3.2.1	Records F	Related to Lakes	13
		3.2.2	Records F	Related to Lake Trout Lakes	13
		3.2.3	Records F	Related to Seepage Areas	15
		3.2.4	Records F	Related to Permanent or Intermittent Streams	15
			3.2.4.1	Ausable Bayfield Conservation Authority (ABCA)	15
			3.2.4.2	Upper Thames River Conservation Authority (UTRCA)	18
			3.2.4.3	Ministry of Natural Resources	
			3.2.4.4	Upper Tier and Lower Tier Municipalities	
			3.2.4.5	Ministry of the Environment	
			3.2.4.6	Environment Canada	21
			3.2.4.7	Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs and Drain Classification	21
			3.2.4.8	Air Photo Interpretation	
				at Risk (SAR) and Species of Conservation Concern	
	3.3		•	Findings from the Records Review	
				·	
4.		•			
	4.1		•	ts and Methods	
	4.2		Ū	Methodology	
		4.2.1	Reconnai	ssance Surveys	26
				dy Assessment	
		4.2.3	Alternative	e Site Investigation	29
	4.3	Sensitivity Classification			
	4.4	Results		estigations	
		4.4.1	Summary	of Site Investigations	31
		4.4.2	Water Bo	dy Assessments	32
		4.4.3		e Site Investigations	
		4.4.4	. 0	Areas	
	4.5	Corrections to Records Review			
	4.6	Number of Confirmed Water Bodies in Project Study Area			

5.	Desc	ription	of Environmental Effects	160
	5.1	REA F	Requirements	160
	5.2	Potent	tial Effects of Project Components	160
		5.2.1	Turbines	160
		5.2.2	Access Roads and Culverts	161
		5.2.3	Collection Lines	162
		5.2.4	Transmission Line	163
		5.2.5	Substation / Breaker Switch Station and Laydown Area	164
		5.2.6	Operations & Maintenance Building	165
		5.2.7	Permanent Meteorological Towers	165
	5.3	Mitigat	tion Measures	166
	5.4	Descri	iption of Residual Effects	169
		5.4.1	Effects Associated with Turbines (including turbine staging area)	169
		5.4.2	Effects Associated with Access Roads	170
		5.4.3	Effects Associated with Collection Lines	170
		5.4.4	Effects Associated with the Transmission Line	173
		5.4.5	Effects Associated with Substation / Breaker Switch Station and Laydown areas	173
		5.4.6	Effects Associated with Meteorological Towers	173
	5.5	Summ	nary of Environmental Effects	176
	5.6	Descri	iption of Cumulative Effects	176
	5.7	Enviro	nmental Effects Monitoring Plan	178
		5.7.1	Mitigation Measures, Residual Effects and Monitoring Plan	179
6.	Sum	mary an	nd Conclusions	184
	6.1	Other	Permitting Requirements	184
		6.1.1	Conservation Authorities Act	185
		6.1.2	Fisheries Act	185
		6.1.3	Endangered Species Act (ESA, 2007) and Species at Risk Act (SARA,	185
		6.1.4	Municipal Drainage Act, 1990	185
		6.1.5	Navigable Waters Protection Act, 1985	185
7.	Refe	rences .		186
List	of Figu	ures		
Figur	e 1-1: G	oshen W	/ind Energy Centre Project Study Area	2
Figur	e 1-2: P	roject Lo	cation	8
Figur	e 2-1: C	verall Me	ethodology Employed for the Water Body Assessment	11
Figur	e 3-1: R	ecords R	Review Mapping for the Goshen Project Study Area	14
-			Vater Bodies Identified through Records Review for Site Investigations	
			REA and Non-REA Water Bodies and Distance to Project Locations	

List of Tables

Table 1-1:	Water Body and Water Assessment Report Requirements	10
Table 3-1:	Requirements of Records Review (Section 30 O. Reg. 359/09)	12
Table 3-2:	Summary of Records Received	13
Table 3-3:	Summary of ABCA 2007 Subwatershed Report Cards	15
Table 3-4:	Fish Records Obtained from ABCA for Seven Watercourses within the Project Study Area	17
Table 3-5:	Fish Records Obtained from UTRCA for Five Watercourses within the Project Study Area	19
Table 3-6:	Fish Records Obtained from MNR for Seven Watercourses within the Project Study Area	20
Table 3-7:	DFO Drain Classification System	22
Table 3-8:	Species of Conservation Concern	24
Table 3-9:	Summary of Potential Water Bodies in the Project Study Area Identified from Records Review that were Carried Forward to Site Investigations	25
Table 4-1:	Sensitivity Classification Indicators	30
Table 4-2:	Summary of Site Investigations	31
Table 4-3:	Site Investigations	33
Table 4-4:	Alternative Site Investigations	150
Table 4-5:	Seepage Areas within 120 m of Project Location	151
Table 4-6:	Summary of Corrections to Records Review	152
Table 4-7:	Summary of Water Bodies in the Project Study Area Confirmed through Site Investigations and Carried Forward to Effects Assessment	153
Table 5-1:	Residual Effects Criteria	169
Table 5-2:	Effects Associated with Turbines (including turbine staging area)	171
Table 5-3:	Effects Associated with Access Roads	172
Table 5-4:	Effects Associated with Collection Lines	172
Table 5-5:	Effects Associated with Overhead and Directionally Drilled Transmission Line	174
Table 5-6:	Effects Associated with Substation / Breaker Switch Station and Laydown Areas	175
Table 5-7:	Effects Associated with Meteorological Towers	175
Table 5-8:	Mitigation Measures, Residual Effects and Monitoring Plan	180

Appendices

Appendix A.	Record of Agency Consultation
Appendix B.	Records Review Mapping
Appendix C.	Estimated Zones of Potential Recharge and Discharge Areas
Appendix D.	Field Notes
Appendix E.	Project Team CVs
Appendix F.	Summary of Water Bodies in Relation to Project Component and Shortest Distance

Glossary of Terms

Access Roads

The access roads will be 11 m wide during the construction phase to accommodate the large cranes, and will be maintained during operation.

Area of Disturbance

The Area of Disturbance consists of:

- A 60 m wide area for construction of access roads. The actual access road will be sited within this area of disturbance in consultation with the landowner and taking into consideration potential environmental effects.
- A 122 m square area around each turbine for the laydown and assembly of the wind turbine components.
- A 20 m wide area for construction of collection lines. The actual collection line will be sited within this area of disturbance in consultation with the landowner and taking into consideration potential environmental effects.

Area of Investigation

Area within 120 m from Project Location.

Ecological Land Classification (ELC)

A system to delineate natural regions based on ecological factors. In Ontario, the Ministry of Natural Resources defines ecological units on the basis of bedrock, climate, physiography, and corresponding vegetation, creating an Ecological Land Classification System.

Geographic Information System (GIS)

A system for creating, storing, analyzing and managing spatial data and associated attributes.

Harmful Alteration, Destruction or Disruption of Fish Habitat (HADD)

According to Section 35(1) of the Fisheries Act, no one is allowed to cause a HADD unless an authorization, according to Section 35(2) of the Fisheries Act, has been obtained. "No net loss of the productive capacity of existing fish habitat" is the conservation goal guiding an authorization to cause a HADD.

Project Components

Refers to the turbine, access roads, collection lines, meteorological towers, transmission line

and substation / breaker switch station.

NextEra NextEra Energy Canada, ULC

Renewable Energy Approval under the Environmental Protection Act. O. Reg. 359/09

Project Study Area (Study Area) Wind Energy Centre Study Area and Transmission Line Study Area

Water Body Report

A report that identifies and assesses any negative environmental efforts of the project on a water body and on land within 30 m of the water body.

Acronyms

ABCA	Ausable Bayfield Conservation Authority
DFO	Federal Department of Fisheries and Oceans
MOE	Ontario Ministry of the Environment
MNR	Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources
MW	Megawatt
NextEra	NextEra Energy Canada, ULC
O.Reg. 359/09	Ontario Regulation 359/09
PDR	Project Description Report
The Project	Goshen Wind Energy Centre
REA	Renewable Energy Approval
TC	Transport Canada
UTRCA	Upper Thames River Conservation Authority

1. Introduction

Goshen Wind, Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of NextEra Energy Canada, ULC (NextEra), is proposing to construct a wind energy project in Bluewater and South Huron, Huron County, Ontario. The Project is referred to as the Goshen Wind Energy Centre (the "Project"). All turbines will be located on private lands. The wind turbine technology proposed for this Project is up to 71 GE 1.6-100 Wind Turbines and one GE 1.56-100 Wind Turbine. With a nameplate capacity of 102 megawatts (MW), the Project will be categorized as a Class 4 facility. Although NextEra is seeking a Renewable Energy Approval (REA) for 72 wind turbines, only 63 are proposed to be constructed for the Project.

This report was prepared in accordance with the Water Assessment and Water Body requirements of Ontario Regulation 359/09 (*O. Reg. 359/09*) and the Technical Guide to Renewable Energy Approvals developed by the Ministry of the Environment (MOE, 2011). The REA process combines previous requirements under the Ontario Environmental Assessment Act with clear provincial rules and standards in *O. Reg. 359/09* under the *Environmental Protection Act*.

1.1 The Proponent

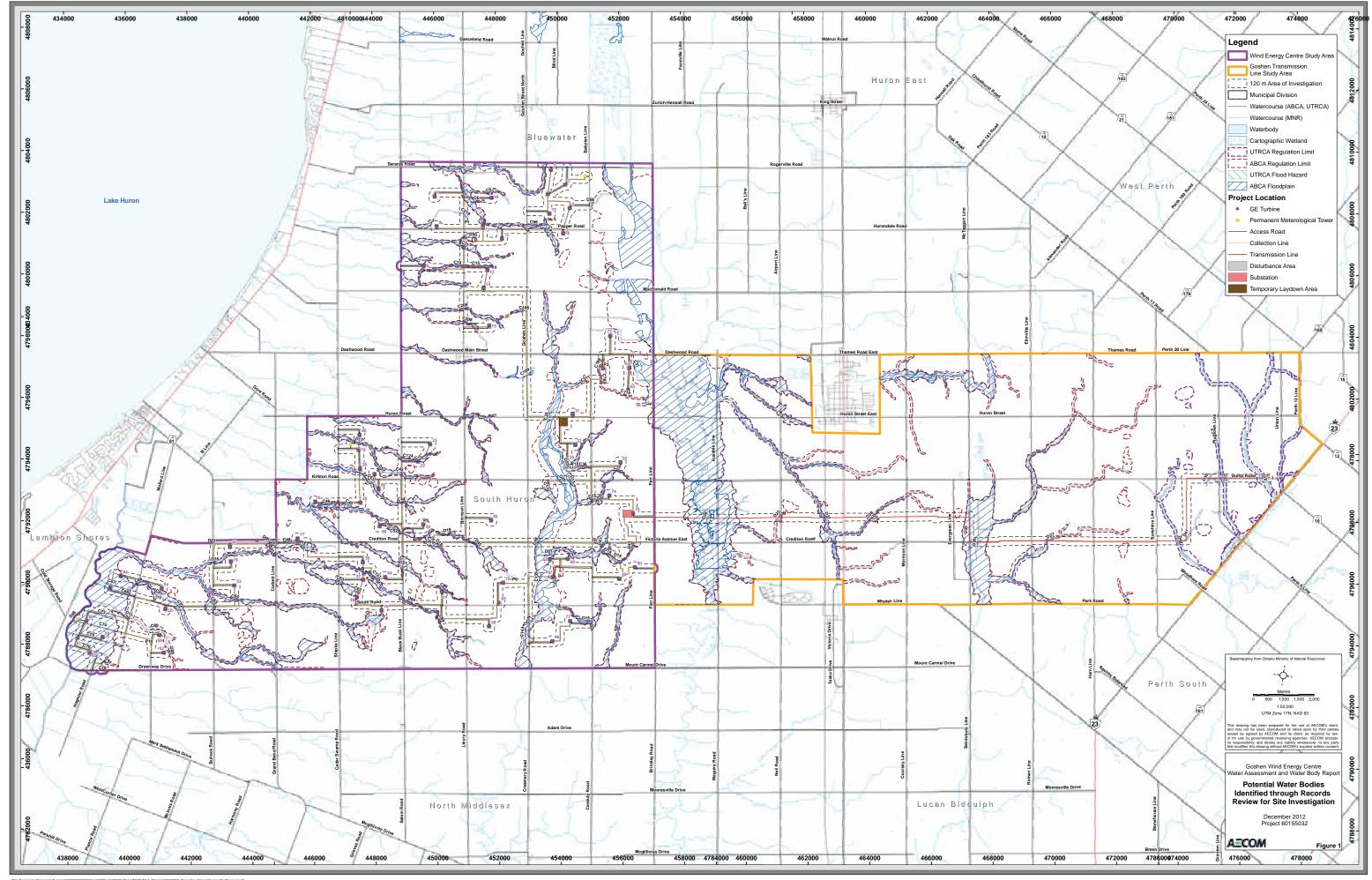
The Project will be owned and operated by Goshen Wind, Inc., a subsidiary of NextEra. NextEra Energy Canada's indirect parent company is NextEra Energy Resources, LLC, a global leader in wind energy generation with a current operating portfolio of over 90 wind energy projects in North America. In Canada, wind energy centres currently owned and operated by NextEra Energy Canada include: Mount Copper and Mount Miller, (both 54 megawatts (MW)) located in Murdochville, Quebec; Pubnico Point, (31 MW) located near Yarmouth, Nova Scotia; and Ghost Pine (82 MW), located in Kneehill County, Alberta.

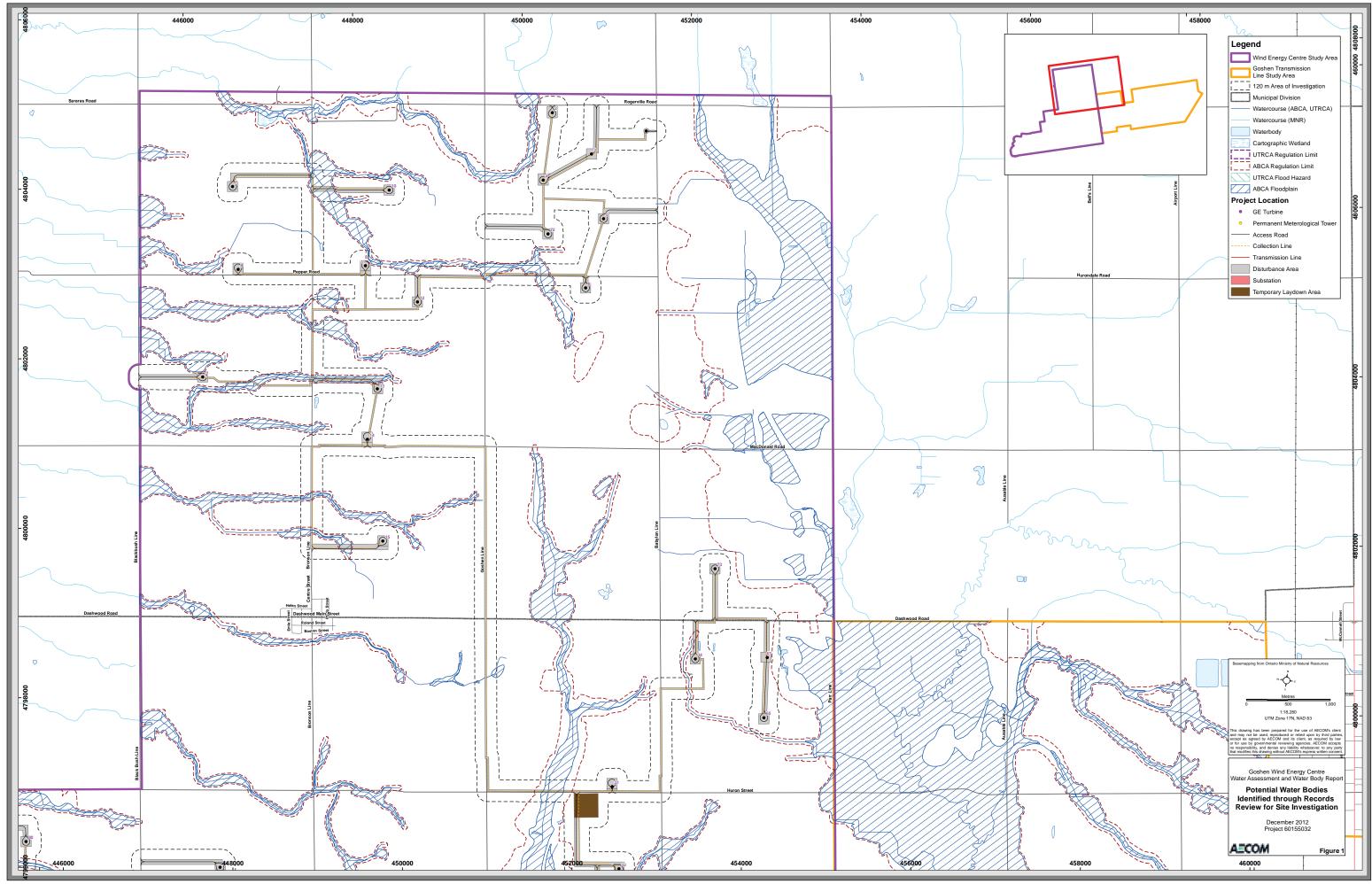
The primary contacts for the project are as follows:

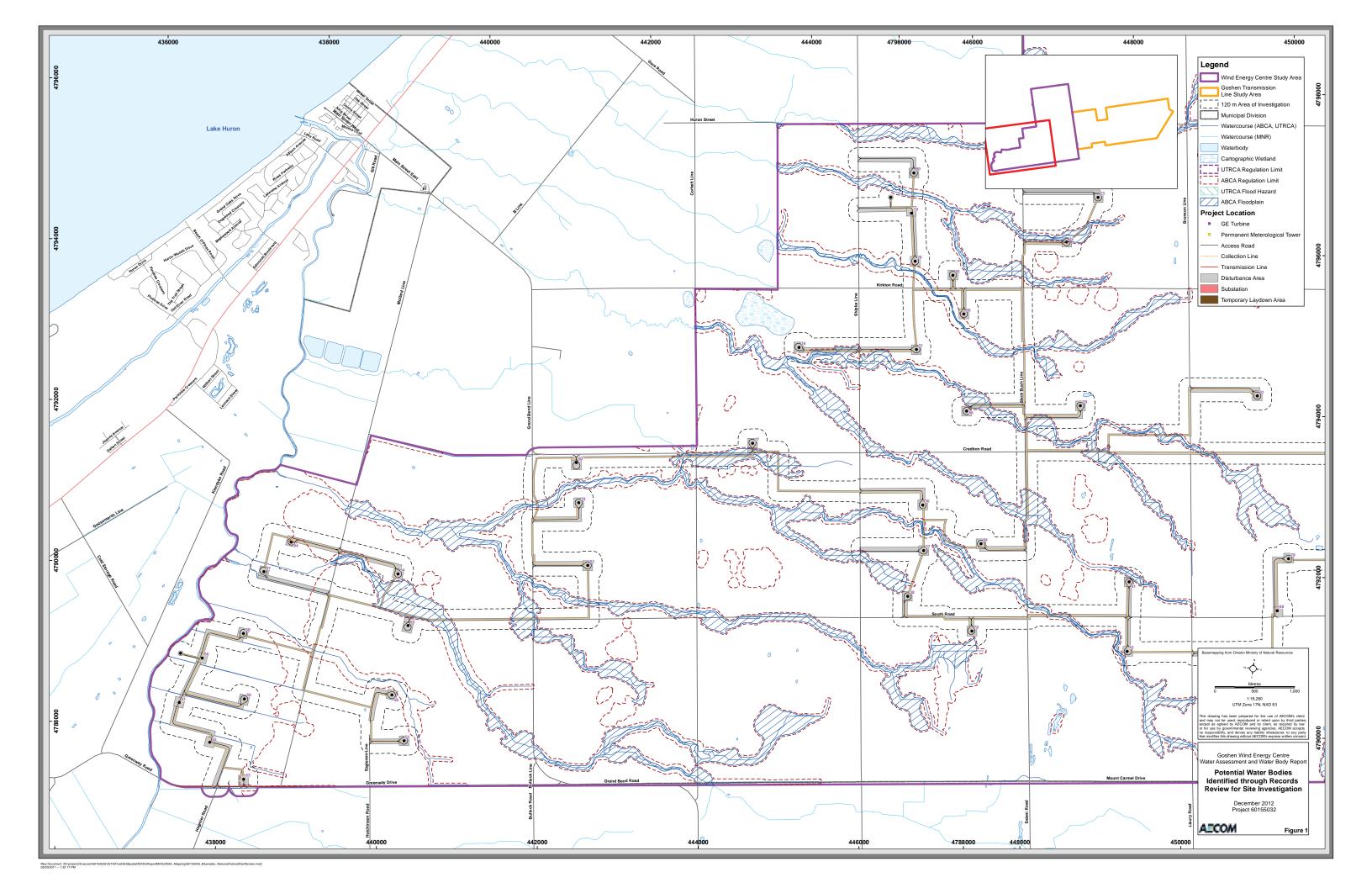
Project Proponent	Project Consultant
Nicole Geneau	Marc Rose
Project Director	Senior Environmental Planner
NextEra Energy Canada, ULC	AECOM
390 Bay Street, Suite 1720	300-300 Town Centre Blvd.
Toronto, Ontario, M5H 2Y2	Markham, Ontario, L3R 5Z6
Phone: 1-416-364-9714	Phone: 905-477-8400 x 388
Email: Goshen.Wind@nexteraenergy.com	Email: marc.rose@aecom.com
Website: www.NextEraEnergyCanada.com	

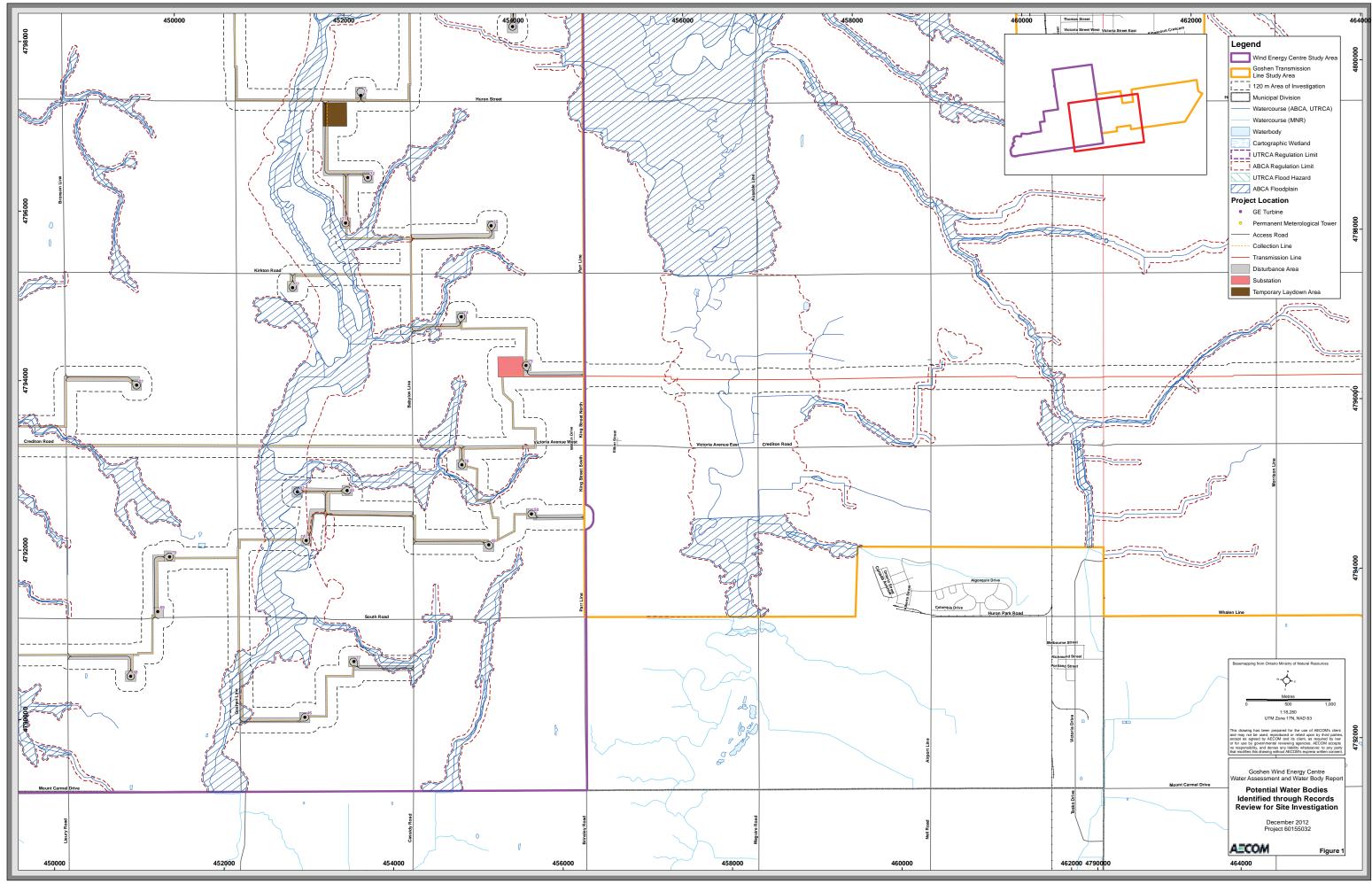
1.2 Project Location and Description

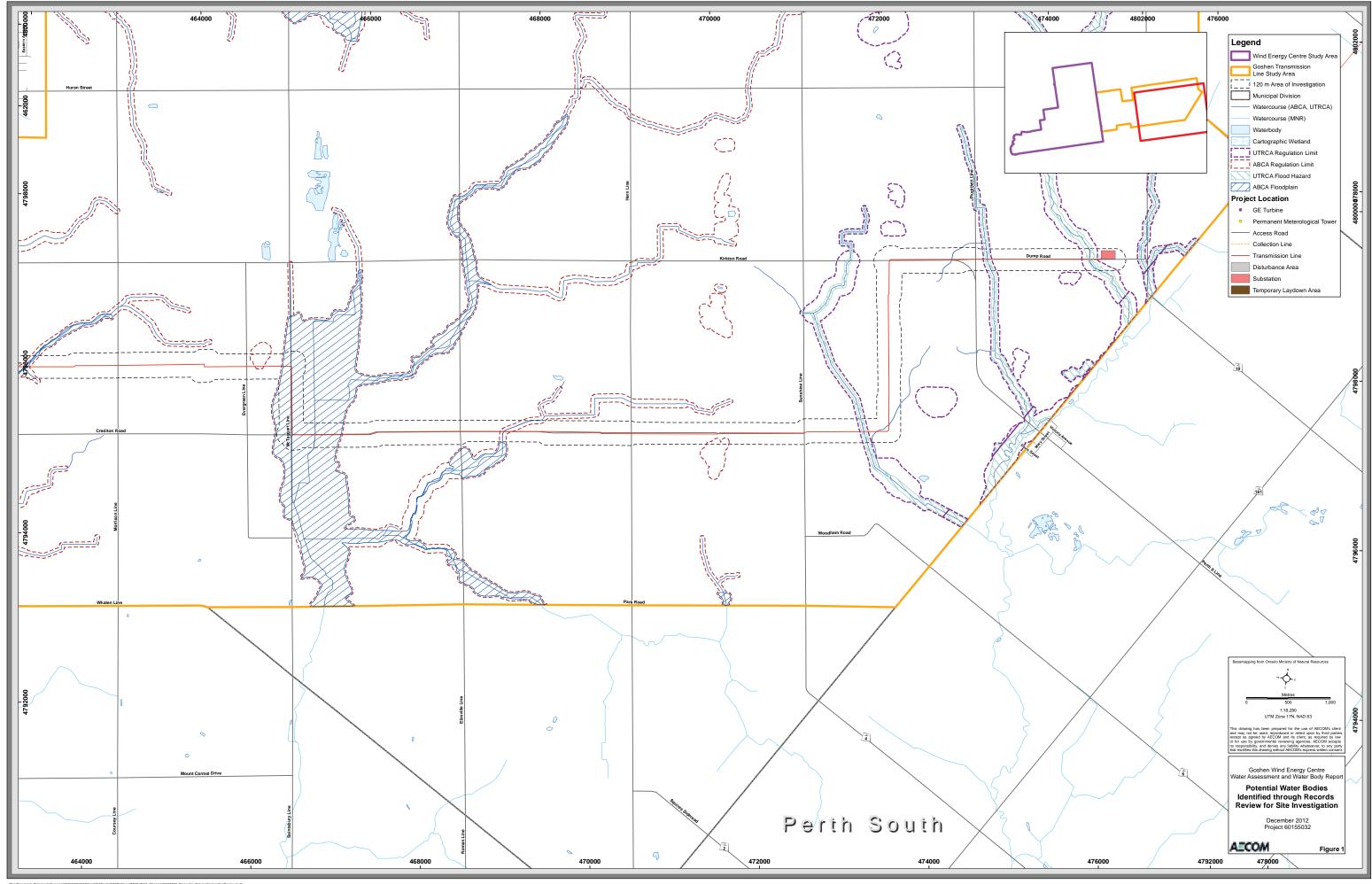
The proposed Project is located in Huron County, within the Municipalities of Bluewater and South Huron. The Project Study Area consists of the areas being studied for the wind farm components (Wind Energy Centre Study Area), as well as for the interconnection route (i.e., the area being studied for transmission lines to connect the Project to the electrical grid) (Transmission Line Study Area). The Wind Energy Centre Study Area is generally bounded by Klondyke Road to the west, Rogerville Road to the north, Parr Line to the east, and Mount Carmel Drive to the south, in the Municipalities of Bluewater and South Huron. The Transmission Line Study Area is located to the east of the Wind Energy Centre Study Area, and is generally bounded by Parr Line to the west, Thames Road to the north, Perth 164 Road to the east, and Park Road to the south, extending into the Municipality of South Huron.











The location of the Project Study Area was defined early in the planning process for the proposed wind energy facility, based on the availability of wind resources, approximate area required for the proposed project, and availability of existing infrastructure for connection to the electrical grid. The Project Study Area was used to facilitate information collection.

The following co-ordinates define the external boundaries of the Project Study Area:

Longitude	Latitude
-81.6753290	43.4155312
-81.3011931	43.3810955
-81.3303330	43.3036317
-81.7743607	43.2379854

Disturbance Areas have been identified surrounding various Project components, and are depicted on Figure 1-2. These denote areas where temporary disturbance during the construction phase may occur as a result of: temporary project component laydown and storage areas, crane pad construction, turbine turnaround areas, and construction of access roads and electrical collection system. With the exception of the project components described above, no permanent infrastructure is proposed within these areas. Following construction activities, the land will be returned to pre-construction conditions.

For the purposes of completing the Water Bodies Assessment, a 120 metre (m) Area of Investigation was defined, based on the requirements of O. Reg. 359/09 and the *Technical Guide to Renewable Energy Approvals* (MOE, June 2011). The Area of Investigation encompasses the Project Location and an additional 120 m measured from the Project Location boundary as described above. As part of the REA process, features located within the 120 m Area of Investigation must be investigated and evaluated to determine whether they are significant or provincially significant, in order to ascertain whether development prohibitions apply as per O. Reg. 359/09. The location of the 120 m Area of Investigation is shown on Figure 1-2.

More information on the Project Location and the specific project components, including predicted areas of disturbance associated with construction of each of the project components, are found in the Construction Plan Report.

1.3 Water Assessment and Water Body Report Requirements

Under the REA process, a person who proposes to engage in a renewable energy project is required to conduct a Water Assessment (O.Reg. 359/09, Section 29), consisting of the following:

- A Records Review (Section 30);
- A Site Investigation (Section 31).

Through this process, applicants identify water bodies near the proposed Project Location and determine prohibitions and setbacks provisions.