

 436000
 437000
 438000

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440000

441000

Figure 5



| 4772000

4771000

Bornish Wind Energy Centre Significant Natural Features - Southwest

Legend

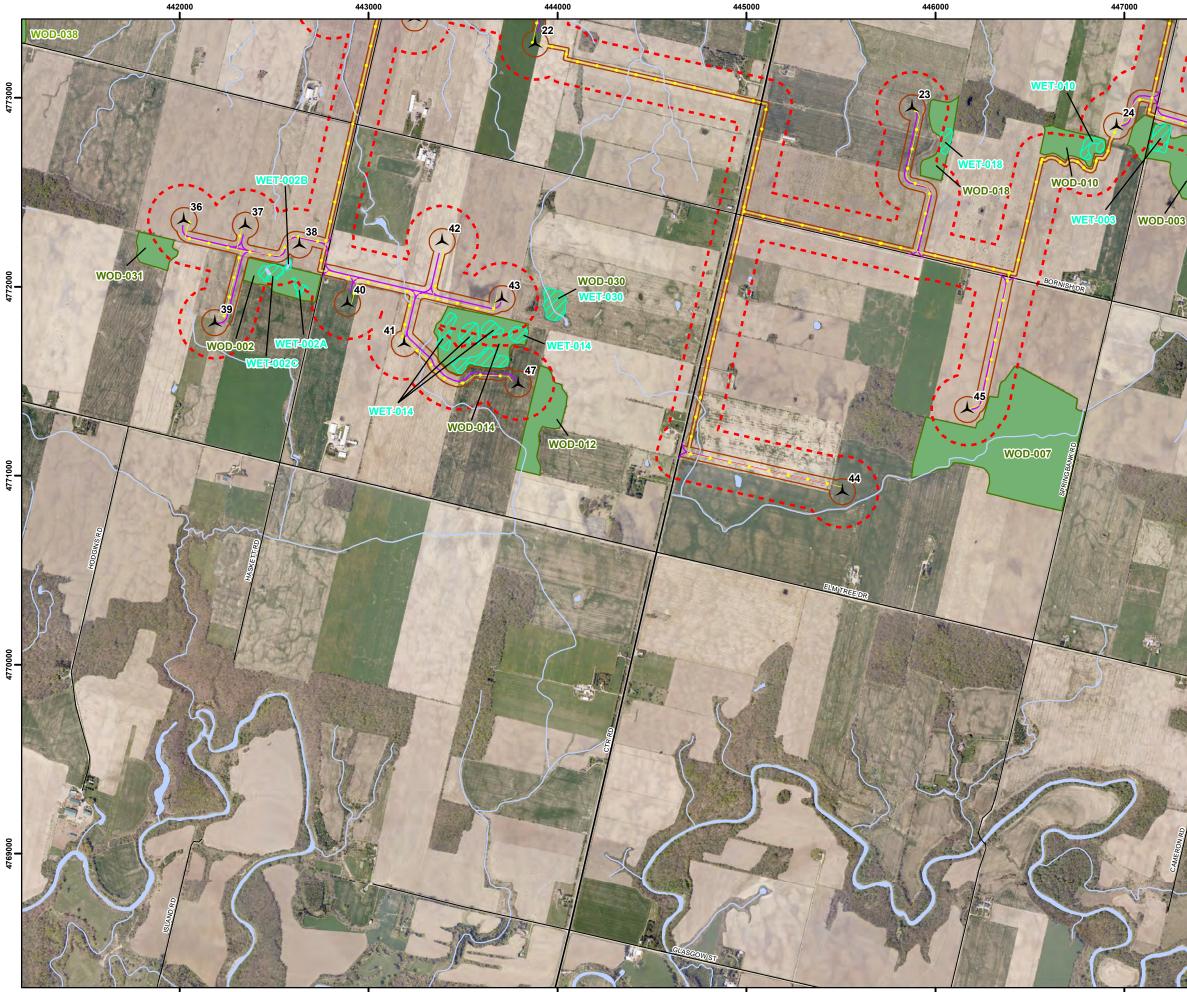
- Project Area (120m) Project Location ★ Turbine Access Road Transmission Line Collector System Staging Area Interconnection Facilities Substation • Existing Transmission Line Primary Road Secondary Road ---- Railroad Intermittent Watercourse Permanent Watercourse S Waterbody Valleyland (VAL)
- Wetland (WET)
- Woodland (WOD)



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| | quatic, Terrestrial and | SOURCE SOLUTIONS | INC. |
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| | Project: 1231 February 24, 2012 | NAD83 - UTM Zone 17 Scale: 1:20,000 (11x17") |] N |

200 400 600 800 1,000 Metres



444000

446000

Figure 6

Bornish Wind Energy Centre Significant 4773000 Natural Features - Southeast Legend Project Area (120m) Project Location ★ Turbine Access Road Transmission Line Collector System Staging Area Interconnection Facilities Substation • Existing Transmission Line Primary Road Secondary Road ---- Railroad Intermittent Watercourse 4771000 Permanent Watercourse S Waterbody Valleyland (VAL) Wetland (WET) Woodland (WOD) 8 Aquatic, Terrestrial and Wetland Biologists

Map Produced by Natural Resource Solutions Inc. This map is proprietary and confidential and must not be duplicated or distributed by any means without express written permission of NRSI. Source: Data provided by MNR. Copyright: Queen's Printer Ontario. Airphotos: SWOOP 2006

Project: 1231 Date: February 24,

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451000

452000

453000

Figure 7

Bornish Wind Energy Centre Significant Natural Features - T-Line

Legend

4776000

4775000

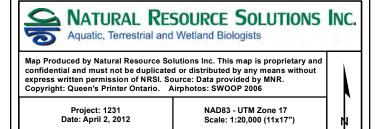
4774000

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7730

Project Area (120m) Project Location ★ Turbine Access Road Transmission Line Collector System Staging Area Interconnection Facilities Substation • Existing Transmission Line ----- Primary Road Secondary Road ---- Railroad Intermittent Watercourse Permanent Watercourse S Waterbody Valleyland (VAL) Wetland (WET)

Woodland (WOD)



200 400 600 800 1,000 Metres

0

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Woodland Size (>4ha) | EOS Criteria Satisfied | Uncommon Characteristics | Significant | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|
| WOD-001 Woodland | 2.1 | FODM5-6 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 30 UL - 5 SI - >120 | No | Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| WOD-002 Woodland | 4.6 | WODM5-2 | WT – 78 AR – 6 OL – 29 UL – 6 SI – >120 | Yes | Water protection | None | Yes | 6 | Yes |
| WOD-003 Woodland | 15.1 | WODM4-3 | WT – 42 AR – 6 OL – 7 UL – 6 SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitatWoodland diversity | None | Yes | 4,6,7 | Yes |
| WOD-004 Woodland | 15.6 | WODM4-3 | WT - 56 AR - >0.1 OL - 23 UL - >0.1 SI - >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Water protection Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| WOD-006 Woodland | 38.9 | FODM5-6 | WT – 93 AR – 4 OL – >120 UL – Overlapping SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Water protection Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 3,5 | Yes |
| WOD-007 Woodland | 37.2 | FODM4-2 | WT – 49 AR – 5 OL – >120 UL – 5 SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitatWater protection | None | Yes | 6 | Yes |

Table 10. Summary of Woodlands within the Bornish Wind Energy Centre Project Area

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Woodland Size (>4ha) | EOS Criteria Satisfied | Uncommon Characteristics | Significant | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|
| WOD-008 Woodland | 30.6 | FODM5-8 | WT – 44 AR – 7 OL – >120 UL – Overlapping SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Proximity to other significant woodlands (WOD 027) Water protection Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 4 | Yes |
| WOD-009 Woodland | 11.0 | FODM5-8 | WT – 42 AR – 92 OL – >120 UL – 4 SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitatWoodland diversity | None | Yes | 3,4 | Yes |
| WOD-010 Woodland | 4.3 | WODM4-2 | WT – 55 AR – 105 OL – >120 UL – >0.1 SI – >120 | Yes | None | None | Yes | 4,6 | Yes |
| WOD- 012/WOD 021 Woodland | 5.8 | WODM4-3 | WT – 47 AR – 92 OL – >120 UL – 92 SI – >120 | Yes | Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 11 | Yes |
| WOD-013 Woodland | 10.4 | WODM4-3 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 28 UL - >120 SI - >120 | Yes | Water protectionWoodland diversity | None | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| WOD-014 Woodland | 11.7 | FODM7-1 | WT – 57 AR – >0.1 OL – >120 UL – >0.1 SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Water protection Woodland diversity | • Woodland value | Yes | 6 | Yes |
| WOD-015 Woodland | <1 | FODM4-2 | WT – 76 AR – 5 OL – >120 UL – 5 | No | None | None | No | N/A | No |

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Woodland Size (>4ha) | EOS Criteria Satisfied | Uncommon Characteristics | Significant | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|--|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | | SI – >120 | | | | | | |
| WOD-016 | 1.1 | FODM4-2 | WT – 48 AR – 0.4 OL – >120 UL – 0.4 SI – >120 | No | None | None | No | N/A | No |
| WOD-018 Woodland | 4.3 | WODM4-3 | WT – 40 AR – 7 OL – >120 UL – 7 SI – >120 | Yes | Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 4,6 | Yes |
| WOD-020 Woodland | 1.8 | FOCM6-1 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - >120 UL - 110 SI - >120 | No | None | None | No | N/A | No |
| WOD-022 Woodland | 18.2 | FODM5-2 | WT – 48 AR – 82 OL – >120 UL – 82 SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Ũoodland diversity | None | Yes | 4,7 | Yes |
| WOD-023 Woodland | 4.3 | FODM5-8 | WT - 63 AR - 14 OL - 90 UL - 14 SI - >120 | Yes | Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 024) Woodland diversity representation | None | Yes | 4,7 | Yes |
| WOD-024 Woodland | 21.0 | FODM4-2 | WT – 21 AR – 11 OL – 9 UL – 11 SI – >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 023) | None | Yes | 4 | Yes |
| WOD-025 Woodland | 1.9 | SWDM2-2 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 35 UL - >120 SI - >120 | No | Water protection | None | Yes | 3,4 | Yes |

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Woodland Size (>4ha) | EOS Criteria Satisfied | Uncommon Characteristics | Significant | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|
| WOD-027 Woodland | 12.6 | FODM4-2 | WT - >120 AR - 6 OL - >120 UL - >120 SI - >120 | Yes | Interior habitatWater protection | None | Yes | 4 | Yes |
| WOD-028 Woodland | 3.7 | FODM4-9 | WT – 90 AR – 6 OL – >120 UL – 6 SI – >120 | No | Woodland diversityWater protection | None | Yes | 5 | Yes |
| WOD-029 Woodland | 6.1 | WODM5-2 | WT - 82 AR - 115 OL - >120 UL - 2 SI - >120 | Yes | Water protection | None | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| WOD-030 Woodland | 1.5 | SWDM3-2 | WT – 89 AR – 73 OL – >120 UL – 73 SI – >120 | No | Water protectionWoodland diversity | None | Yes | 6 | Yes |
| WOD-031 Woodland | 3.0 | WODM3 | WT – 70 AR – 64 OL – >120 UL – 64 SI – >120 | No | Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 5,6 | Yes |
| WOD-038 Woodland | 0.8 | FOCM6 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - >120 UL - >120 SI - 72 | No | Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 039) | None | Yes | 3,5 | Yes |
| WOD-039 Woodland | 5.2 | FOCM6 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - >120 UL - >120 SI - 37 | Yes | Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 038) | None | Yes | 3,5,6 | Yes |
| WOD-045 | 10.6 | FOCM6 | WT->120 | Yes | Interior habitat | None | Yes | 7 | Yes |

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Woodland Size (>4ha) | EOS Criteria Satisfied | Uncommon Characteristics | Significant | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|
| Woodland | | | AR - >120 OL - 15 UL - >120 SI - >120 | | | | | | |
| WOD-046 Woodland | 4.4 | FODM5-6 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 12 UL - >120 SI - >120 | Yes | Woodland diversity | None | Yes | 4 | Yes |
| WOD-047 Woodland | 1.6 | WODM5 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 20 UL - >120 SI - >120 | No | Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 048) Water protection | None | Yes | 3,4 | Yes |
| WOD-048 Woodland | 119.5 | WOMM3 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 5 UL - >120 SI - >120 | Yes | Interior habitat Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 047) Water protection | None | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| WOD-050 Woodland | 3.0 | FOCM6-1 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - >120 UL ->120 SI - 3 | No | None | None | No | N/A | No |
| WOD-051 Woodland | 11.1 | FODM5-5 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - >120 UL - >120 SI - 51 | Yes | Water protectionWoodland diversity | None | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| WOD-052 Woodland | 25.0 | FODM4-2 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - >120 UL - >120 SI - 10 | Yes | Interior habitat | None | Yes | 7 | Yes |
| WOD-053 Woodland | 1.0 | FOCM6 | WT – >120 AR – >120 | No | None | None | No | N/A | No |

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Woodland Size (>4ha) | EOS Criteria Satisfied | Uncommon Characteristics | Significant | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|------------|--------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | | OL – 20 UL – >120 SI – 15 | | | | | | |

Legend WT: Wind Turbine

AR: Access Road

OL: Overhead Line

UL: Underground Line SI: Supporting Infrastructure

8.0 Wetlands

During detailed site investigations at the Bornish Wind Energy Centre, NRSI biologists identified a total of 10 candidate wetland habitats present within the project area. These wetlands do not overlap the project location; therefore, NRSI has implemented the alternative approach to a full wetland evaluation, consistent with Appendix C from the Natural Heritage Assessment Guide (OMNR 2011b), see Table 6. This approach assumes these wetlands are significant and requires appropriate mitigation measures as part of the Environmental Impact Study.

These wetland communities identified within the Bornish project area have been discussed below, with habitat characteristics and functions described in more detail in Table 11 below. Since these wetlands are being treated as significant, they have been mapped in Figures 3 to 7.

<u>WET-002 – Duckweed Floating-Leaved Shallow Aquatic Ecosites (SAF_1-3),</u> <u>Red Maple Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM3-1)</u>

WOD-002 contains three wetland inclusions within the project area, including wetlands A and B, which are duckweed floating-leaved shallow aguatic ecosites (SAF_1-3) and wetland C, which is a red maple mineral deciduous swamp (SWDM3-1). Wetland A is 0.3ha shallow aguatic ecosite that mainly consists of open water, while dominate vegetation includes swamp beggar ticks (Bidens connata) and lesser duckweed (Lemna minor). This wetland is located 91m away from a proposed access road and underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS. Wetland B is a 0.1ha shallow aquatic site that is mainly open water, with dominant vegetation including slender willow (Salix petiolaris), rice cut grass (Leersia oryzoides), cocklebur species (Xanthium sp.), lesser duckweed and green ash. Wetland B is located 12m from a proposed access road and underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS. Wetland C is a 0.8ha mineral deciduous swamp that is dominated by red maple and contains green ash, maple species (Acer sp.) and cocklebur species. This wetland is located 24m from a proposed access road and underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS.

<u>WET-003 – Silver Maple Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDH3-2)</u> This wetland is a 1.8ha swamp inclusion within WOD-003 that is dominated by silver maple and also contains green ash. Other vegetation includes Virginia creeper, sensitive fern and clearweed (*Pilea pumila*). This wetland is located 6m away from a proposed access road and underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS.

<u>WET-008 – Green Ash Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM2-2)</u> This 0.3ha swamp is an inclusion within WOD-008 that is dominated by green ash, silver maple and spicebush, while containing hop sedge. This wetland is located 92m from a proposed access road and will carry forward to the EIS.

WET-010- Green Ash Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM2-2)

This wetland is a 0.7ha swamp inclusion found within WOD-010, which is dominated by green ash with Freeman's maple and silver maple. This wetland is located >0.1m from proposed underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS.

WET-014 – Maple Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM3)

This 3.0ha wetland is an inclusion within WOD-014 and is dominated by Freeman's maple, green ash and clearweed. This swamp also contains black huckleberry (*Gaylussacia baccata*), which is listed as very uncommon (occurs in 5-8 locations) in Middlesex County (Oldham 1993). This wetland is located 5m from a proposed access road and underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS.

WET-018 – Silver Maple Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM3-2)

This wetland is a 0.4ha marsh within WOD-018, which is dominated by silver maple with grass species, sedge species, hop sedge and Lady's thumb (*Polygonum persicaria*). This wetland is located 50m from a proposed access road and underground cabling and will carry forward to the EIS.

WET-025 - Green Ash Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM2-2)

This 1.9ha swamp was surveyed from Coldstream Road, as property access was not granted. WOD-025 is dominated by green ash with trembling aspen, silver maple, willow species, common reed grass, goldenrod species, aster species and New England aster. This wetland is located 35m from proposed overhead cabling. This wetland is located 35m from overhead lines and will carry forward to the EIS.

WET-030 - Silver Maple Mineral Deciduous Swamp (SWDM3-2)

This 1.5ha swamp was surveyed from the property south of the community as access to this property was not granted. WOD-030 is dominated by silver maple, Freeman's maple, green ash, goldenrod species and common reed grass. This wetland is located 89m from proposed wind turbine #T43 and will carry forward to the EIS.

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition and Type | Distance to Project Location | Biological Characteristics (Dominate form in bold) | Hydrological Characteristics | Special Features | Significance | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| WET-002A Wetland | 0.3 | Open water SAF_1-3 Isolated | WT - >120 AR - 91 OL - 105 UL - 91 SI - >120 | h, ts, gc, ff 60m from Wetland B, 64m to Wetland C, all under same forested cover 20% open water | Water conveyance, attenuation and storage Water quality improvement: no evidence of discharge observed Groundwater recharge: isolated with clay soils | No rare species observed Within significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 6 | Yes |
| WET-002B Wetland | 0.1 | Open water SAF_1- 3Palustrine | WT – 45 AR – 12 OL – >120 UL – 12 SI - >120 | h, ts, gc, ne, ff 60m from Wetland A, 11m from Wetland C, all under same forested cover 25% open water | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release Groundwater re- charge: palustrine with clay soils Inflow from the north end of wetland Outflow south into the maple swamp (WOD- 002 Wetland C) Water quality improvement: intermittent outflow into | No rare species observed Within significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 6 | Yes |

Table 11. Summary of Wetlands within 120m of the Bornish Wind Energy Centre Project Area

| | | | | | agricultural landscape | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|-------|-----|
| WET-002C Wetland | 0.8 | Swamp SWDM3-1 Isolated | WT – 109 AR – 24 OL – >120 UL – 24 SI - >120 | h, ls, gc 64 m to Wetland A, 11 m to Wetland B, all under same forested cover No open water | Water conveyance, attenuation and storage Groundwater recharge: Isolated with clay soils Water quality improvement: no apparent discharge observed | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 6 | Yes |
| WET-003 Wetland | 1.8 | Swamp SWDH3-2 Palustrine | WT – 100 AR – 6 OL – 35 UL – 6 SI - >120 | h, ls, gc No open water | Water conveyance, attenuation and storage Groundwater recharge: palustrine with clay soils Water quality improvement: no evidence of discharge observed | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 4,6,7 | Yes |
| WET-008 Wetland | 0.3 | Swamp SWDM2-2 Isolated | WT - >120 AR - 92 OL - >120 UL - >120 SI - >120 | h, dh, ts, ls, gc No open water | Water conveyance, attenuation and storage Groundwater recharge: isolated with sandy loam soils Water quality improvement: | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 4 | Yes |

| | | | | | no evidence of discharge observed | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|--------------------------------|--|--|--|---|-------------------------|-----|-----|
| WET-010 Wetland | 0.7 | Swamp SWDM2-2 Palustrine | WT - 55 AR - 109 OL - >120 UL - >0.1 SI - >120 | h, ts,ls, gc, ne No open water | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release Groundwater discharge: palustrine with clay soils Water quality improvement: no evidence of discharge observed | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 4,6 | Yes |
| WET-014 Wetland | 3.0 | Swamp SWDM3 Isolated | WT – 70 AR – 5 OL – >120 UL – 5 SI - >120 | h, ts, ls, gc No open water | Water conveyance, attenuation and storage Groundwater recharge: isolated with clay soils Water quality improvement: no evidence of discharge observed | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 6 | Yes |
| WET-018 Wetland | 0.4 | Swamp SWDM3-2 Palustrine | WT - 115 AR - 50 OL - >120 UL - 50 SI - >120 | h, dh, ts, ls, gc, m 5% open water | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release Groundwater recharge: palustrine with mineral soils | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Treat as Significant | 4,6 | Yes |

| | | | | | Water quality improvement: water inlet from field on west side, outlet into floodplain on north side of wetland | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|
| WET-025 Wetland | 1.9 | Swamp SWDM2-2 Type unknown | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 35 UL - >120 SI - >120 | • h, dh, ts, ls, gc, m | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release No site access to conduct soil surveys or detect water improvement quality/groundw ater recharge Water protection | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Yes | 3,4 | Yes |
| WET-030 Wetland | 1.5 | Swamp SWDM3-2 Type unknown | WT – 89 AR – 73 OL – >120 UL – 73 SI – >120 | • h , dh, ts, ls, gc, m | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release No site access to conduct soil surveys or detect water improvement quality/groundw ater recharge Water protection | No rare species observed Significant woodland No fish habitat | Yes | 6 | Yes |

Legend WT: Wind Turbine AR: Access Road

OL: Overhead Line UL: Underground Line SI: Supporting Infrastructure

9.0 Valleylands

During detailed site investigations at the Bornish Wind Energy Centre, NRSI biologists identified a total of 2 candidate valleylands within the project area. Both of these valleylands have been compared to provincial evaluation criteria outlined above in Table 7 and determined to be significant. These features are discussed below, with habitat characteristics and functions described in more detail in Table 12 below. These significant valleylands have been mapped in Figures 3 to 7, along with significant woodlands and wetlands.

VAL-004 - Valleyland

Within WOD-004 there is a stream that runs through the valleyland, which is bordered on both sides by vegetation. This valleyland is a 15.6ha community with vegetation consisting of a canopy dominated by sugar maple with white ash, green ash, red oak and willow species. The sub-canopy contains European buckthorn, white ash, green ash, hawthorn species, American beech and white elm. The understory is made up of European buckthorn, goldenrod species, aster species and white ash, while the groundcover consists of garlic mustard, aster species, poison ivy and white ash. This natural area contains three complexes, including a buckthorn deciduous shrub thicket (THDM2-6), a dry-fresh sugar maple-white ash deciduous forest (FODM5-8) and a dry-fresh forb meadow (MEFM1) ecosite. This valleyland will be carried forward to the EOS. This valleyland is located >0.1m from a proposed access road and underground cabling.

VAL-047 Valleyland

Within WOD-047, there is a 1.6ha valleyland that contains a stream, which is bordered by vegetation on both sides. The stream continues into the adjacent WOD-048, which is a 119.5ha forest. This valleyland is a natural area with vegetation consisting of a canopy and sub-canopy dominated by black locust and containing silver poplar and Scots pine. The understory consists of Scots pine, eastern red cedar and European buckthorn, while the groundcover is dominated by cattail species, goldenrod species and grass species. This valleyland is located 20m from proposed overhead cabling and will carry forward to the EIS.

| Table 12 Summar | of Volloylands within the Dernich Wind Energy Contro Project Area | |
|------------------|---|--|
| Table 12. Summar | of Valleylands within the Bornish Wind Energy Centre Project Area | |

| Feature ID | Size (ha) | Composition | Distance to Project Location (m) | Landform Functions | Ecological Features | Restored Ecological Functions | Significance | Figure | EIS Required (Y/N) |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|---|--|---|--------------|--------|--------------------------|
| VAL- 004 Valleyland | 15.6 | WODM4-3 | WT – 56 AR – >0.1 OL – 23 UL – >0.1 SI - >120 | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release | Degree of naturalness: >25% natural vegetation Linkage function: greater than 100m width | No known existing or planned restoration projects | Yes | 3 | Yes |
| VAL-047 Valleyland | 1.6 | WODM5 | WT - >120 AR - >120 OL - 20 UL - >120 SI - >120 | Water conveyance, attenuation, storage, and release Water protection | Proximity to other significant woodland (WOD 048) Degree of naturalness: >25% natural vegetation | No known existing or planned restoration projects | Yes | 3,4 | Yes |

Legend WT: Wind Turbine

AR: Access Road

OL: Overhead Line

UL: Underground Line SI: Supporting Infrastructure

10.0 Wildlife Habitat

During the detailed site investigation of the Bornish Wind Energy Centre, NRSI biologists have examined natural features within the project area for the presence of wildlife habitats. Several candidate wildlife habitat types have been identified within the project area. Each of these wildlife habitats has been examined and compared with provincial standards of significance to assist in the preparation of the Environmental Impact Study.

The following discussion has been divided into the 4 general categories of wildlife habitat: seasonal concentration areas, rare vegetation communities and specialized wildlife habitat, habitat for species of conservation concern, and animal movement corridors. Each wildlife habitat identified in the site investigation has been summarized in the following sections, with more detailed information on survey methods and results provided in Table 13 below. All confirmed significant wildlife habitats, or those treated as significant pending additional studies, have been mapped in Figures 8 to 12, while generalized candidate significant wildlife habitat can be found on Figures 13 to 17.

10.1 Seasonal Concentration Areas

Based on the results of the site investigation, NRSI biologists have identified 20 potentially significant wildlife habitats, representing 2 types of seasonal concentration areas, including raptor winter feeding and roosting areas, and bat maternity colonies. The general habitat characteristics and distance relative to the project location for each of these seasonal concentration areas can be found in Table 13 and are mapped in Figure 8 to 12.

10.2 Rare Vegetation Communities and Specialized Wildlife Habitat

The results of the site investigation have identified no rare vegetation communities and 3 potentially significant specialized wildlife habitats in the form of candidate Amphibian Breeding Habitats (Woodland). General habitat characteristics and distance relative to the project location for the specialized wildlife habitat can be found in Table 13 and are mapped in Figures 8 to 12.

10.3 Habitat of Species of Conservation Concern

No habitats of species of conservation concern were identified within the Bornish Wind Energy Centre project area.

10.4 Animal Movement Corridors

Animal movement corridors are represented by a diversity of landscape features such as stream and river valleys, woodlands, fencerows, as well as abandoned road and rail allowances (OMNR 2000). They are used by wildlife to move from one habitat to another. The presence of significant movement corridors must be examined when significant seasonal concentration areas are identified such as amphibian breeding areas or deer wintering yards. The presence of amphibian movement corridors will be examined during amphibian breeding habitat (woodland) significance surveys (see Table 13).

