

**Figure 1: Transmission route** 

#### 2 RESULTS

An assessment of the revised Project layout and new transmission route was undertaken by Scarlett Janusas Archaeological and Heritage Consulting and Education (SJAHCE). A site visit was conducted on March 12, 2012 to investigate whether there were any heritage resources on the lands that extended beyond the original study area, i.e. the proposed transmission corridor.

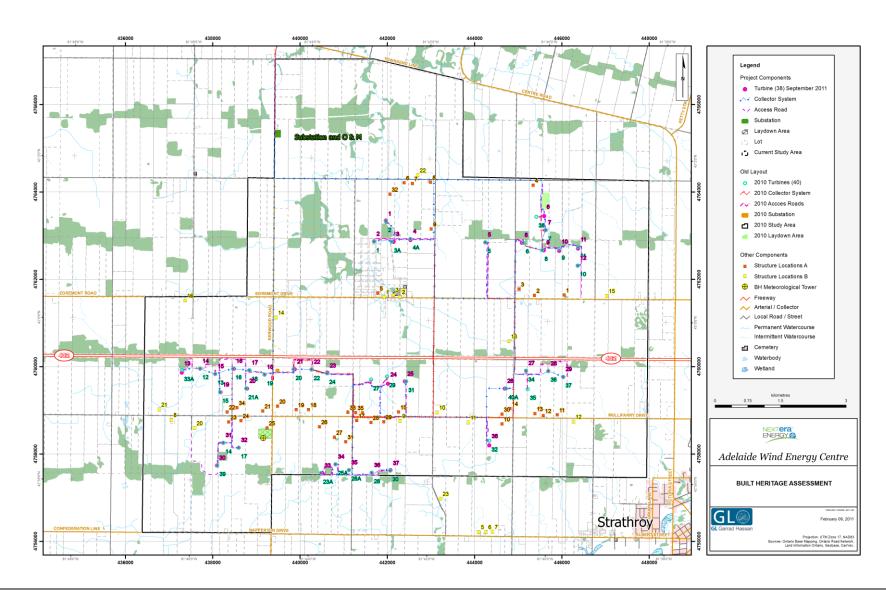
The additional site visit and research indicated that the transmission line infrastructure and areas of direct and indirect impacts are not located on any protected properties or potential cultural heritage features of significance or interest, based on correspondence from the MTCS, Ontario Heritage Trust, the municipalities of Middlesex, North Middlesex and the Township of Adelaide Metcalfe (Appendix D).

In summary, the changes made to the Project layout as presented in Table 1 have been considered. All turbine positions that have been modified have remained within the original study area and therefore have been evaluated accordingly for potential impact on cultural heritage features. The addition of the transmission route, switchyard and point of interconnect have also been adequately studied. It is recommended that the same mitigation measures proposed in the 2010 Golder submission be applied to the new substation location, i.e. appropriate siting and the use of landscape design measures such as massing and screening. In conclusion, the revised component locations for the Project do not directly or indirectly impact any protected properties or potential cultural heritage features of significance or interest.

## **REFERENCES**

- [1] Ontario Regulation 359/09, made under the Environmental Protection Act, Renewable Energy Approvals under Part 1.0 of the Act.
- [2] Ontario Regulation 521/10, made under the Environmental Protection Act, Renewable Energy Approvals under Part 1.0 of the Act.

#### **APPENDIX A BUILT HERITAGE ASSESSMENT**



GL Garrad Hassan Canada, Inc.



# APPENDIX B MTCS LETTER

#### Ministry of Tourism and Culture

Culture Division
Culture Programs Unit
Programs and Services Branch
400 University Avenue, 4<sup>th</sup> floor
Toronto, ON, M7A 2R9
Telephone: 416-314-3108

Telephone: 416-314-3108 Facsimile: 416-212-8102 Email: laura.hatcher2@ontario.ca

#### Ministère du Tourisme et de la Culture

Division de culture Unité des programmes culturels Direction des programmes et des services 400, avenue University, 4<sup>e</sup> étage Toronto, ON, M7A 2R9 Téléphone: 416-314-3108

Télécopieur: 416-212-8102 Email : laura.hatcher2@ontario.ca



September 10, 2010

Mr. Thomas Bird Environmental Services Project Manager NextEra Energy Canada, ULC 5500 North Service Road, Suite 205 Burlington, Ontario L7L 6W6

**RE:** Adelaide Wind Farm

Location: Various Lots, Concession 1 to 5 N.E.R. and 1 to 4 S.E.R., Township of Adelaide, Middlesex County, Ontario

**FIT-FZEYQNB** 

MTC DPR File No. 39EA022

Dear Mr. Bird:

This letter constitutes the Ministry of Tourism and Culture's written comments as required by s. 23(3)(a) of O. Reg. 359/09 under the *Environmental Protection Act* regarding heritage assessments undertaken for the above project.

Based on the information contained in the report you have submitted for this project, the Ministry is satisfied with the heritage assessment. Please note that the Ministry makes no representation or warranty as to the completeness, accuracy or quality of the heritage assessment report.\*

The report recommends the following:

#### 10.0 Recommendations:

Given that the potential wind turbines and associated infrastructure are to be localized on chosen participating parcels within the study area, the cultural features that are located on those parcels were photographed and evaluated according to OHA Regulation 9/06. From the 47 structures that were identified to be greater than 40 years old, 42 (27 houses and 15 barns) were determined to have general historical significance. When further applying the criteria set out in OHA Regulation 9/06, none of these structures were determined to have cultural heritage value or interest. These buildings are heritage resources, for the fact that they do contribute to a broad understanding of agricultural development in the area, but they are not significant enough to warrant designation or further investigation.

The rural cultural heritage landscape located on the project lands and land abutting project lands has been determined not to be of cultural heritage value or interest. However, as the construction of the project turbines and associated structures will have a visual impact on the landscape of the study area, it is recommended that the visual impact of the substation located on the east side of Kerwood Road, south of the 402 (Figure 2) should be minimized with appropriate siting/location of the substation, and landscape design such as massing and screening.

The Ministry is satisfied with these recommendations.

This letter does not waive any requirements which you may have under the *Ontario Heritage Act*. Also, this letter does not constitute approval of the renewable energy project. Approvals of the project may be required under other statutes and regulations. It is your responsibility to obtain any necessary approvals or licences.

Please feel free to contact me if you have questions or require additional information.

Sincerely,

Laura Hatcher Heritage Planner

Stately

cc:

Christopher Andreae, Project Manager Golder Associates

Chris Schiller, Manager Culture Services Unit, Programs and Services Branch, MTC

<sup>\*</sup> In no way will the Ministry be liable for any harm, damages, costs, expenses, losses, claims or actions that may result: (a) if the Report(s) or its recommendations are discovered to be inaccurate, incomplete, misleading or fraudulent; or (b) from the issuance of this letter. Further measures may need to be taken in the event that additional artifacts or archaeological sites are identified or the Report(s) is otherwise found to be inaccurate, incomplete, misleading or fraudulent.



# September 2010



# HERITAGE ASSESSMENT

Adelaide Wind Farm Various Lots, Concession 1 to 5 N.E.R. And 1 to 4 S.E.R., Geo. Township of Adelaide Middlesex County, Ontario

#### Submitted to:

Mr. Thomas Bird Environmental Services Project Manager NextEra Energy Canada, ULC 5500 North Service Road Suite 205, Burlington, ON L7L 6W6 Tel: (905) 335-4904

# REPORT

delivered locally

A world of capabilities

Report Number:

07-1112-0151-1800-R02

Distribution:

4 Copies - NextEra Energy Canada, ULC

3 Copies - Ontario Ministry of Tourism and Culture

2 Copies - Golder Associates Ltd.





# **Acknowledgments**

**REA Project Manager** Jeff Wright, R.P. Bio., CCEP, Dip.T.

**Project Manager** Christopher Andreae, Ph.D.

Report Production Tracie Carmichael, B.A., B.Ed., Christopher Andreae, Ph.D., Carla A.

Parslow, Ph.D., Amanda Laprise, B.A.

Office Assistants Jeffrey Muir, B.A., Nancy Z. Tausky, M.Phil., Stacey Carson, Lashia

i

Jones, B.A.

Senior Review Christopher Andreae, Ph.D., Rebecca J. Balcom, M.A., Principal

Proponent Contact Thomas Bird, NextEra Energy Canada, ULC

Ministry of Culture Penny Young, M.A., Laura Hatcher





# **Executive Summary**

In 2009, the Government of Ontario passed the *Green Energy and Green Economy Act* as a method of integrating more renewable energy into the Province's power grid and increasing energy conservation and sustainability (Government of Ontario, 2009; MOE, 2009). Regulation 359/09 of the *Environmental Protection Act* (EPA) defines the requirements for a proposed Renewable Energy project to achieve Renewable Energy Approval (REA). The Regulation integrates requirements under the *Environmental Assessment Act* within a new Regulation under the EPA. This Heritage Assessment for the proposed Adelaide Wind Farm was undertaken in order to meet the REA requirements as outlined in Ontario Regulation 359/09, which is part of the EPA.

The Heritage Assessment was based on a researched land use history of the study area. This research provided a framework within which to evaluate the significance of historic structures and landscapes. The historical background of the area at times considers a somewhat broader spatial and temporal view in order to place the histories of the subject lots within a meaningful context.

The study area has been determined to represent a single rural cultural heritage landscape with no separate cultural landscapes located on the project lands and land abutting project lands that have been determined to have cultural heritage value or interest. Given that the potential wind turbines and associated infrastructure are to be localized on chosen participating parcels within the study area, the cultural features that are located on those parcels were photographed and evaluated according to OHA Regulation 9/06. From the 47 structures that were identified to be greater than 40 years old, 42 (27 houses and 15 barns) were determined to have general historical significance. When further applying the criteria set out in OHA Regulation 9/06, none of these structures were determined to have cultural heritage value or interest. These buildings are heritage resources, for the fact that they do contribute to a broad understanding of agricultural development in the area, but they are not significant enough to warrant designation or further investigation.

The construction of the project turbines and associated structures will have a visual impact on the rural cultural heritage landscape of the study area. This rural cultural heritage landscape that is located on the project lands and land abutting project lands has been determined to have no cultural heritage value or interest. However, it is recommended that the visual impact of the substation located on the east side of Kerwood Road, south of the 402 (Figure 2) should be minimized with appropriate siting/location of the substation, and landscape design such as massing and screening.

The Executive Summary highlights key points from the report only; for complete information and findings, as well as the limitations, the reader should examine the complete report.





# **Table of Contents**

1.0	STUDY	PURPOSE AND METHODOLOGY	1
2.0	POLIC	Y CONTEXT AND ASSESSMENT CRITERIA	4
	2.1	Policy Context	4
	2.1.1	Ontario Regulation 359/09	4
	2.1.2	Ontario Regulation 9/06 made under the Ontario Heritage Act	5
	2.1.3	The Provincial Policy Statement	6
	2.1.4	The County of Middlesex Official Plan	7
	2.1.5	Township of Adelaide Metcalfe Official Plan	7
	2.2	Public Consultation and Recognition	7
	2.3	Assessment Criteria	8
3.0	PHYSIC	CAL DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREA	9
4.0	HISTOI	RICAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION	10
	4.1	First Nations Occupation	10
	4.2	Original Survey of the Township	11
	4.3	Early Settlers	14
5.0	SETTL	EMENT AND AGRICULTURE	20
	5.1	Description/Character	20
	5.1.1	Settlement Phases	20
	5.1.2	Land Drainage	22
	5.1.3	Religion and Education	22
	5.1.3.1	Churches and Cemeteries	23
	5.1.3.2	Schools	28
	5.1.4	Urban Places	28
	5.1.4.1	Adelaide	29
	5.1.4.2	Keyser	29
	5.1.4.1	Mullifarry	30
	5.1.4.2	Napperton	30
	5.1.5	Architecture	34





	5.1.5.1	Architectural Development within the Area	34
6.0	INDUSTRY		
	6.1	Description/Character	35
	6.1.1	Natural Resources	35
	6.1.2	Mills	35
	6.1.3	Agriculture Related	36
	6.1.4	Brick and Tile Yards	36
	6.1.5	Electric Power	36
7.0	TRAN	SPORTATION	37
	7.1	Description/Character	37
	7.1.1	Railways	37
	7.1.2	Roads/Highways	37
8.0	ANAL'	YSIS OF CULTURAL FEATURES	39
	8.1	Introduction	39
	8.2	Previously Known Buildings or Cultural Landscapes of Heritage Significance	39
	8.3	Cultural Landscape	39
	8.4	Built Heritage	40
	8.5	Summary of Evaluation for Potential Cultural Heritage Value or Interest	41
9.0	IMPACT ASSESSMENT		
	9.1	Project Description	42
	9.2	Potential Impacts to Built Heritage Features and Cultural Heritage Landscapes	44
	9.2.1	Direct Impacts	44
	9.2.2	Indirect Impacts	45
10.0	RECO	MMENDATIONS	46
11.0	IMPOF	RTANT INFORMATION AND LIMITATIONS OF THIS REPORT	47
12.0	REFEI	RENCES CITED	48
TAB	LES		
	_	oolhouses, Churches and Cemeteries Once Located within the Study Area	22
Tabl	e 2: Bre th	akdown of Proposed Project Components, Potential Impacts to the Study Area and Mitigation Measures at have been taken in the Planning Process	43





Table 3: Types of Potential Direct Impacts, Relevance to the Project and Mitigation Measures	44
Table 4: Types of Potential Indirect Impacts, Relevance to the Project and Mitigation Measures	45
FIGURES	
Figure 1: Location of the Study Area	2
Figure 2: Site Layout and REA Setbacks	3
Figure 3: Treaty Boundaries Based on Morris 1943	13
Figure 4: Map Showing Peter Carroll's Original 1831 Egremont Road Survey	15
Figure 5: A Portion of Peter Carroll's 1831 Map of the Township of Adelaide	16
Figure 6: Detail from Peter Carroll's 1831 Map of the Township of Adelaide	17
Figure 7: A Portion of the 1862 Map of the Township of Adelaide on Tremaine's Map – London and Middlesex County	18
Figure 8: A Portion of the Historic Map of the Township of Adelaide in the 1878 Illustrated Historical Atlas of the County of Middlesex	19
Figure 9: Original 1833 Town Plot for the Village of Adelaide (Redrawn)	31
Figure 10: 1878 Town Plot for the Village of Adelaide in the Illustrated Historical Atlas of the County of Middlesex	32
Figure 11: General Historical Thematic Map of the Study Area	33
PLATES	
Plate 1: Fence and Tree Line along the West Side of Pike Road, Dividing Adjacent Lots	12
Plate 2: Example of Late 19 <sup>th</sup> Century Farmstead Located within the Study Area	21
Plate 3: Example of Farmstead with Silo Located within the Study Area	21
Plate 4: St. Ann's Church, Adelaide Village, 1908 (ATHG 2001: 442).	24
Plate 5: St. Ann's Church, Adelaide Village, 2009	25
Plate 6: St. Ann's Church Cemetery	25
Plate 7: St. Patrick's Church, Adelaide Village, date unknown, demolished in 1984 (ATHG 2001: 460)	26
Plate 8: St. Patrick's Church, Cemetery as it Appears Today	27
Plate 9: West Adelaide Presbyterian Cairn	28
Plate 10: Earth Work Approach of Highway 402 Underpass, Looking North on School Road	38

#### **APPENDICES**

#### APPENDIX A

Cultural Structures located on Participating Parcels with Proposed Turbine Related Activities

#### **APPENDIX B**

Representative Cultural Structures located within the Study Area or on Participating Parcels that Do Not have Proposed Turbine Related Activities





## 1.0 STUDY PURPOSE AND METHODOLOGY

Golder Associates Ltd. (Golder) was retained by NextEra Energy Canada, ULC to conduct a Heritage Assessment as part of an application for a Renewable Energy Approval (REA) for the proposed Adelaide Wind Farm (the Project) (Figure 1 and Figure 2). The study area consists of approximately 8275 hectares located in the Township of Adelaide-Metcalfe, in Middlesex County, Ontario. The study area limits that were used for the purposes of this Heritage Assessment are indicated as "Site Study Area" on Figure 2.

The Project consists of the installation of 40 wind turbines within the defined study area of Adelaide-Metcalfe Township. The proposed turbines are primarily located at the back of farm lots, away from concession roads and a large grouping is proposed to the south of the Highway 402 Corridor in order to mitigate potential heritage impacts.

The Heritage Assessment was based on a researched land use history of the study area. This research provided a framework within which to evaluate the relevance of historic structures and landscapes. Field surveys were conducted on November 17, 2009 and March 22, 2010. Given that the potential wind turbines and associated infrastructure are to be localized on chosen participating parcels within the study area, the cultural features that are located on those parcels were photographed and evaluated according to OHA Regulation 9/06.

